# COSC-211 Data Structures

**Section 1** 

Lee Spector

## Registration

- Section 1
- Section 2 (Prof Rager): Same core content, different details and policies
- If not registered but want to be, add on system and email me if you have trouble
- You must sign sign-in sheet to remain registered

- Introductions
- Course information
- Data structures

- Introductions
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## You

- Name
- Pronouns
- Year
- College if not Amherst
- Major(s) or possible major(s)
- Specific and/or non-computer-science interest(s)

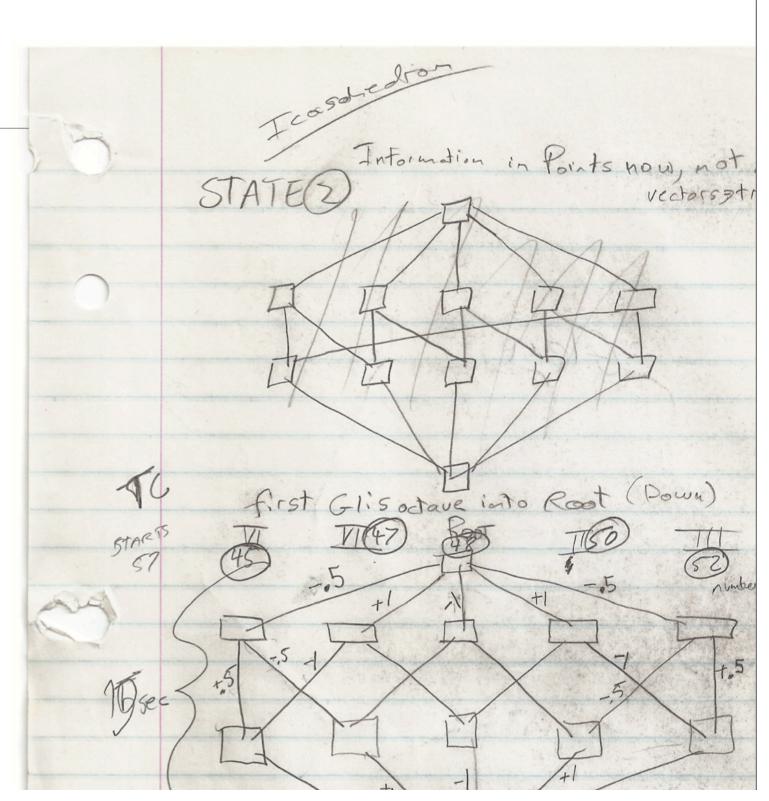
#### **Thought Process**

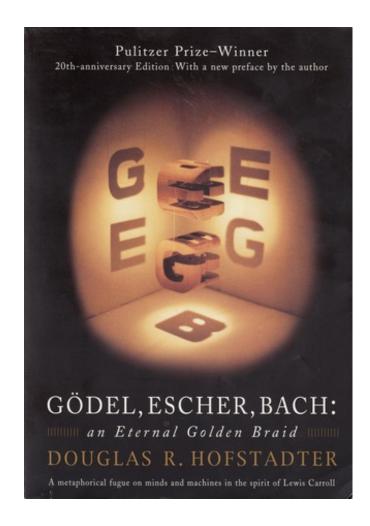
MUSIC

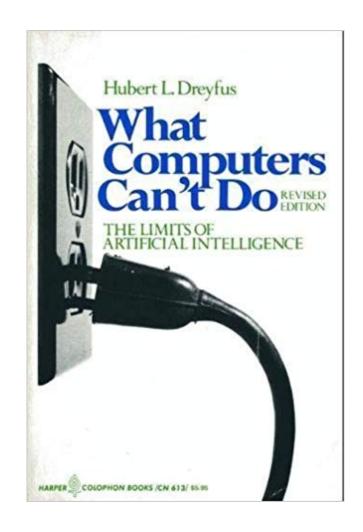
## The Spector Sound

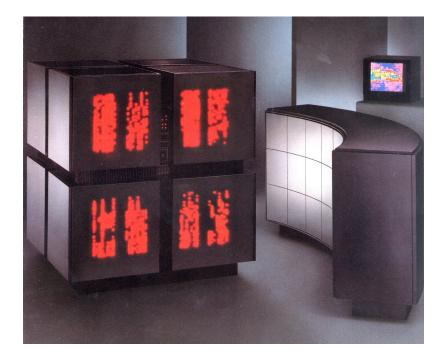
This diagram is a composition called "Geometric Transformations (Nude Brunch)," created in 1981 by Lee Spector '84 in a TIMARA class taught by Gary Lee Nelson. In a windowless room on the fourth floor of Mudd, students in the class composed music by creating code on computer terminals that were connected to a mainframe computer (Spector, a professor of computer science at Hampshire College, believes it was a Xerox Sigma 9) in the building's basement. "'Composition' was development of the ideas and the code," he says, "and 'performance' was getting the computer to produce the sound.

"I happened to be a big Buckminster Fuller fan at the time," Spector explains, "and I decided to make a piece that translated the geometric objects he described in his











COGNITIVE SCIENCE

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http://www.elsevier.com/locate/cogsci

## Partial and total-order planning: evidence from normal and prefrontally damaged populations

Mary Jo Rattermann<sup>a,\*</sup>, Lee Spector<sup>b</sup>, Jordan Grafman<sup>c</sup>, Harvey Levin<sup>d</sup>, Harriet Harward<sup>e</sup>

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<sup>b</sup>School of Cognitive Science, Hampshire College, Amherst, MA 01002, USA

<sup>c</sup>National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke, Building 10; Room 5C205; 10 Center Drive;

MSC 1440, Bethesda, MD 20892-1440, USA

<sup>d</sup>Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Baylor University College of Medicine, 1333 Moursound Avenue, A 205, Houston, TX 77030, USA

<sup>e</sup>Callier Center for Communication Disorders, University of Texas at Dallas, 1966 Inwood Road, Dallas TX 75235, USA

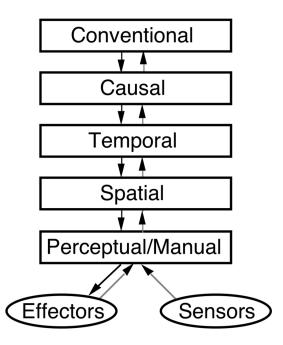


Figure 7. The specific levels of APE.

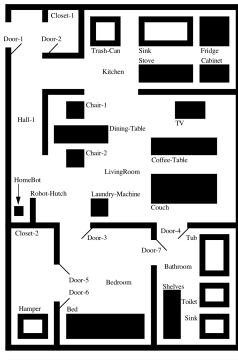
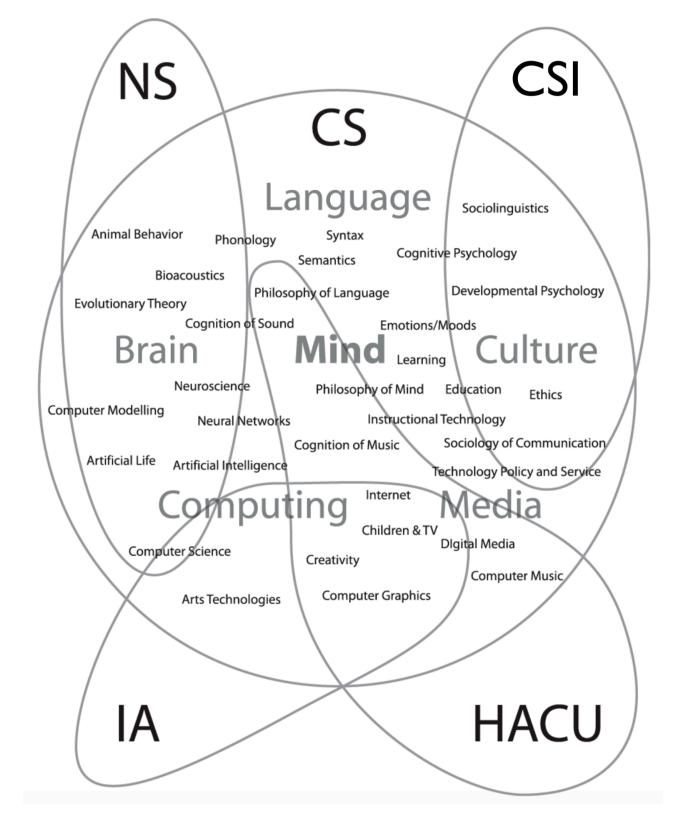


Figure 19. HomeBot's domain.



Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence

Algorithmic Arts

Animals and Animats: Natural and Artificial Intelligence and Behavior Artificial Intelligence

Artificial Intelligence in 3D Virtual Worlds

Beginning Coding for Science

Biocomputational Developmental Ecology

Code Immersion

Cognitive Science Fiction

Computational Models of Biological Systems

Computer Science Projects

Computing Concepts: Creative Machines?

Creative Programming Workshop

Current Issues in Cognitive Science

**Evolutionary Computation** 

Genetic Programming

Hypertext

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Introduction to Cognitive Science

Introduction to Computer Science

**Programming Creativity** 

Programming for Science

Programming Game Theory

Programming Language Paradigms

Quantum Computing with No Prerequisites of Any Kind

Radical Innovation in Digital Arts

Reasoning About Action

Research in Artificial Intelligence

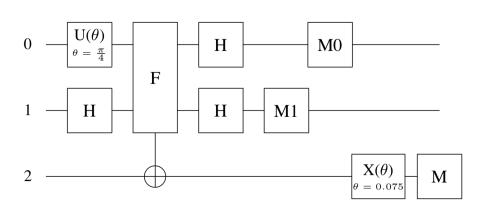
**Unconventional Computing** 

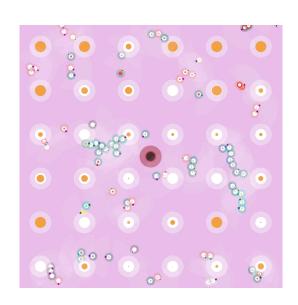
What Computers Can't Do (limits of computing)

When Machines Talk (natural language processing)

## Integrated Teaching & Research

- Undergrad/grad/faculty collaboration
- Wide range of project areas
- Five College research group focusing on evolutionary computing





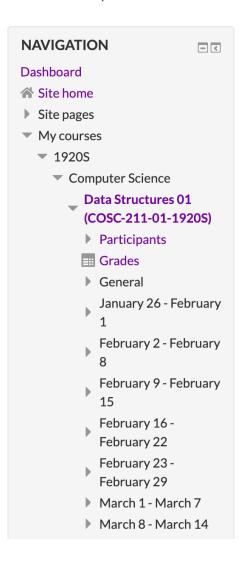
- Introductions
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#### **Computer Science 211-01: Data Structures**

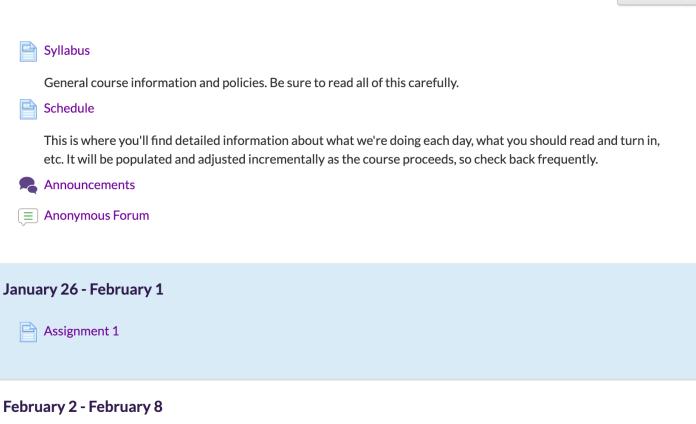
Dashboard ► My courses ► 1920S ► Computer Science ► Data Structures 01 (COSC-211-01-1920S)

February 9 - February 15

Turn editing on



Amherst College



Moodle Help ▼

### **Syllabus**

Amherst College, Spring 2020

#### COSC-211-01: Data Structures

Instructor: Professor Lee Spector (he/him), SCCE C211, lspector@amherst.edu

Class Meetings: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 10:00-11:20, in SCCE A131

Office hours: Sign up for regular slots (M 1:30-3:30 & 4:30-5:30, Tu 1:30-2:15, Th 12:30-2:15) here. Other times can be arranged by email.

Teaching assistants: Nicholas Carolan and Isaac Caruso, in SCCS A131 Tuesday evenings, 7:00-9:00.

**Description:** A fundamental problem in computer science is that of organizing data so that it can be used effectively. This course introduces basic data structures and their applications. Major themes are the importance of abstraction in program design and the separation of specification and implementation. Program correctness and algorithm complexity are also considered. Data structures for lists, stacks, queues, dictionaries, sets, and graphs are discussed. This course will provide advanced programming experience.

#### **Texts:**

- Open Data Structures (in Java), by Pat Morin. Available online here (click on the links to the Java edition)
- Additional readings that will be distributed on the class Moodle site

**Software:** IntelliJ IDEA is recommended, but you can use an alternative Java development environment if you wish.

**Hardware:** IntelliJ IDEA is installed on Science Center computers, but it would be best also to install it on a computer of your own if you are able to do so.

Grading: Midterm exams: 15% and 20% (there will be two and you will get 20% for whichever you do better on), final exam: 25%, homework: 40%. Homework will be due roughly bi-weekly, and will consist of both collaborative assignments (for which you are encouraged to work together) and individual assignments (for which you are forbidden to work together). The homework for the last few weeks of the semester focus on the development of a final project, so the final project will count as several weeks of homework. Partial credit will be awarded for incomplete submissions, but late submissions will receive no credit at all (unless required by official accommodations or requested by your class dean). So it is a good idea to plan to submit everything at least a day or two before the deadline, and you should always submit something on time even if it is not complete.

Attendance and participation: You are expected attend and participate in all classes, except when you really can't or shouldn't, for example because of illness. While attendance will not be recorded and will not contribute <i>directly</i> to your grade, it will nonetheless contribute significantly, <i>indirectly</i> , by helping you to master the material, to complete the exercises, and to do well on the exams.

**Demonic Coding:** In some class sessions we will engage in group work on collaborative assignments. This may include Demonic Coding sessions, which work like this:

- The class is split into "coders" and "demons," and each demon is paired with a coder.
- Coders begin coding on whatever they are working on for the course.
- Demons observe, ask questions, and make suggestions. Demons with fewer skills than their coders can ask more questions, while those with more skills can make more suggestions. Roughly 50% of a coder's time should be devoted to demonic interactions, with the rest devoted to making progress on the code.
- From time to time, demons rotate to other coders.
- Halfway through the session, all coders become demons and all demons become coders.

Demonic coding sessions may be started sometimes without warning, so you should always have access to your code.

**Moodle forum:** You are strongly encouraged to submit questions and answers to the class Moodle forum. Anonymity is the default, and you are welcome to remain anonymous or to identify yourself depending on the situation. I will not look at identities of anonymous posters unless it is necessary to deal with a problem.

**Support:** My goal is for you to succeed in this course, to learn a lot and to earn a good grade. If you are having trouble, then I want to know about it and I want to help. Please make proactive use of the support systems built into the course (the Moodle forum, the TAs, and my office hours), and contact me if you may need additional support.

**Accommodations:** If you have a documented disability that requires accommodations, you will need to register with Accessibility Services for coordination of your academic accommodations. You can reach them via email at accessibility@amherst.edu, or via phone at 413-542-2337. Once you have your accommodations in place, I will be glad to meet with you privately during my office hours or at another time to discuss the best implementation of your accommodations.

**Phones and other devices:** Feel free to use whatever devices you want if they help you to engage with the class by taking notes, doing searches, executing code, etc., but you should indeed be 100% engaged in the collective work of the class throughout every class meeting.

**Honor code**: The Amherst College Honor Code applies to this course, as it does to all other Amherst College courses.

**Schedule:** The details of the schedule will be filled in as we proceed, and posted on the class Moodle site, which you should consult regularly. The general sequence of topics will be:

- Abstract data types and interfaces
- Array and linked list implementations of stacks and queues
- Asymptotic analysis of runtimes and Big-O notation
- Binary trees
- Heaps and priority queues
- Binary search trees
- Hashing
- Dictionaries
- Red-black trees
- Graphs
- Search
- Projects

#### **Schedule**

This schedule will be augmented and adjusted as the course proceeds.

### Class 1 (Tuesday, January 28)

#### **Before:**

Nothing

#### In class:

- Introductions
- What we will do in this course and why

### Class 2 (Thursday, January 30)

#### **Before:**

- Install IntelliJ IDEA
- Read the Open Data Structures textbook (ODS) Chapter 1 through 1.6
- Read Assignment 1 (in Moodle section for this week)

#### In class:

- Abstract data types (interfaces)
- List, queue, stack, and set interfaces
- Big-O notation (briefly)
- Worst-case, amortized, and expected runtimes (briefly)

### Class 3 (Tuesday, February 4)

#### **Before:**

• Read ODS Chapter 2 through 2.4, and Chapter 3 through 3.2

#### In class:

- Array implementation of stacks, queues, and deques
- Linked list implementation of stacks, queues, and deques
- Demonic coding

### Class 4 (Thursday, February 6)

#### **Before:**

Submit Assignment 1

#### In class:

- Big-O notation
- Asymptotic analysis

- Introductions
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### For some application of interest:

- What data must you store?
- How would you store it?
- How would you add/delete/find/change it?
- How much time and space does that take?
- How does this scale with the amount of data?

## Questions?

## Reminders

- Install IntelliJ IDEA
- Read the Open Data Structures textbook (ODS) Chapter 1 through 1.6
- Read Assignment 1 (in Moodle section for this week)